



# Türk Ekonomi Bankası A.Ş.

**Earnings Presentation** 

September 30, 2009





## Overview

Makro Economic Environment and Banking Sector

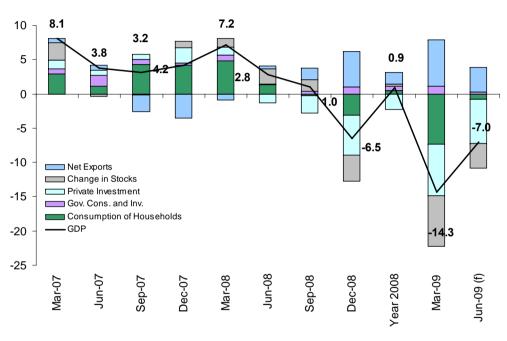


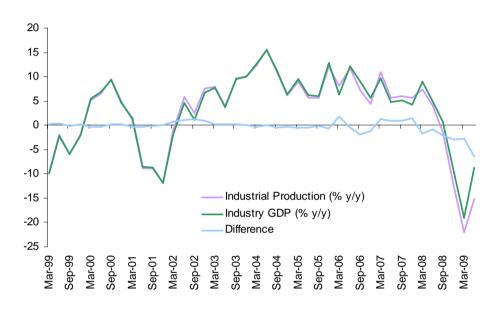
| 1st quarter | GDP growth: 14.3 % contraction   |
|-------------|--|
|             | USD/TRY (eop): 1.6682 benchmark interest rate: %14.1   |
|             | In the first quarter of 2009 the contraction in the Turkish economy was very strong. Due to the decrease in demand and the falling oil and commodity prices in the world economy, the CPI inflation was 7.89 (y/y).  |
|             | The Central Bank suprised the markets with dramatic interest rate cuts, 450bps between December and  |
|             | March. Unemployment increased very rapidly and reached 15.5% in January.   |
| 2nd quarter | GDP growth: 7.0 % contraction  |
|             | Although some green shoots emerged, it was another quarter of serious contraction. The unemployment rate slightly improved due to seasonality and the industrial production increased a few points giving the impression that Feb 09 was the peak. Inflation came down to an all time low indicating a undershooting of target levels. Thus, the central bank continued to ease the policy rates by another 400 bps. |
|             | USD/TRY (eop): 1.5742 benchmark interest rate: %11.9   |
|             |  |
| 3rd quarter | GDP growth: -4.1% (TEB estimate)   |
|             | We expect another quarter of contraction, although not as severe as the first half of the year. There are signs of improvement also visible in the form of competition in retail banking, the housing loans in particular. The central bank continued to ease the policy rates.  |
|             | USD/TRY (eop): 1.4770 benchmark interest rate: %8.67   |



### GDP Growth (% yoy)

### Industrial Production vs GDP Growth (% y/y)



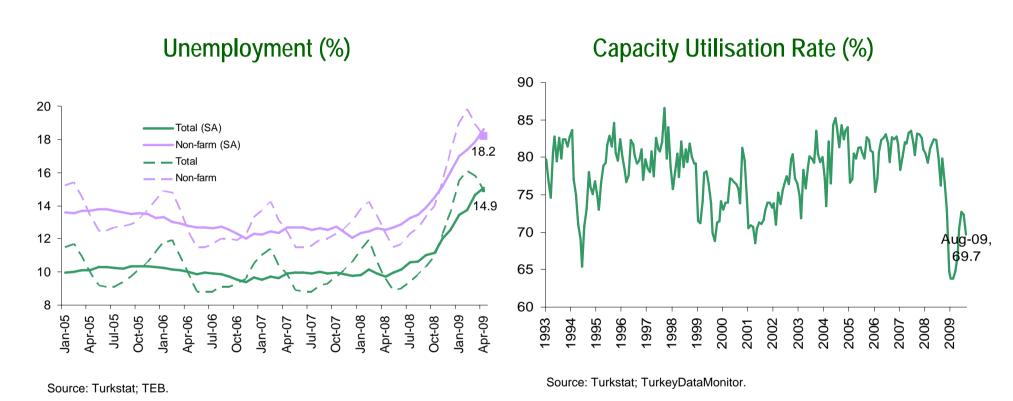


The slow-down that started in mid-2008 turned into a substantial contraction in the last quarter followed by a severe 14.3% and then 7% contraction, the former unseen since the WW2. We expect an overall 5.5 % contraction in 2009 followed by 3 % growth in 2010.

|                          | Jan-09 | Feb-09 | mar-09 | Apr-09 | way-u9 |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total industry           | -21.3  | -23.8  | -20.8  | -18.5  | -17.4  |
| Intermediate goods       | -23.8  | -24.4  | -22.1  | -20.0  | -19.5  |
| Durable consumer goods   | -25.7  | -25.5  | -27.9  | -15.4  | -4.0   |
| Undurable consumer goods | -10.2  | -15.4  | -8.6   | -4.1   | -8.0   |
| Energy                   | -6.4   | -11.0  | -6.5   | -6.9   | -8.2   |
| Capital goods            | -45.1  | -44.5  | -42.0  | -41.7  | -35.8  |

Source: Turkstat; TurkeyDataMonitor; TEB.



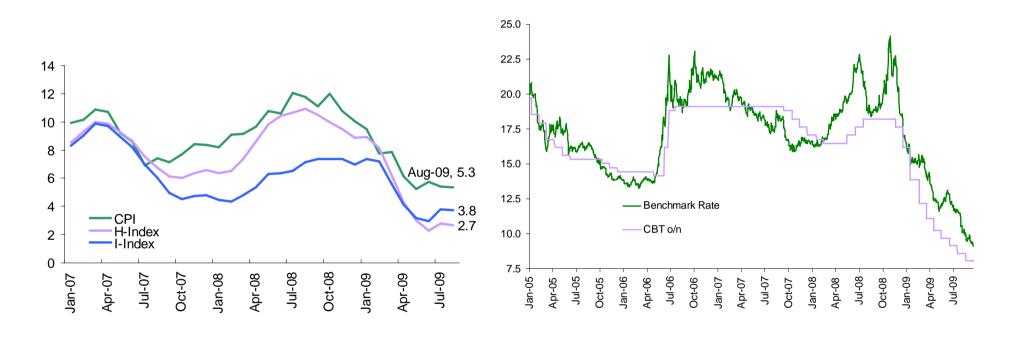


Unemployment rate continued its steep rise in 2009 placing Turkey in the 4th highest rank in the world. Although there is some improvement in capacity utilisation rate, the former carries a seasonality effect and the latter is partly due to a number of government incentives introduced in 2009.



#### **CPI Inflation and Core Inflation (% y/y)**

# Benchmark Bond Yield vs. CBT Rates (Comp. Ann. %)

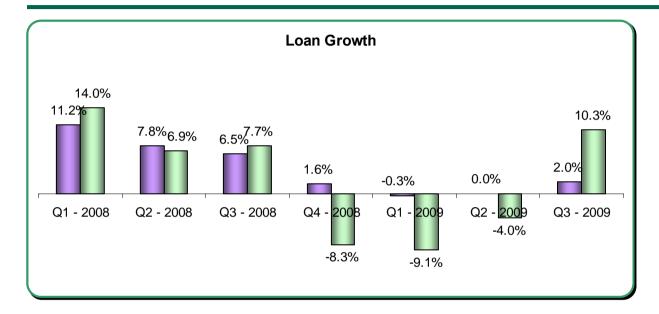


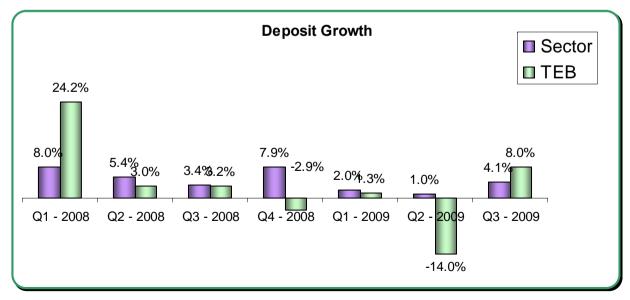
Source: Turkstat. Source: CBT, ISE

Continuing decline in core inflation has led the CB to lower its policy rates further down which resulted in a very dramatic rate cut of 10 points since Nov 2008. The CB is indicating some more cuts in 2009 and no increase in 2010 implying its firm belief in the lack of inflationary pressures in the economy. We are expecting 150 bps increase in 2010.

### **Developments In Banking Sector**







Source: BRSA, TEB Bank-Only BRSA Financials





2009 3Q

TEB's Performance – Financial Results

### TEB Highligts of the 3<sup>nd</sup> Quarter



- Growth in loans and deposits, both way above sector averages,
- Asset quality below sector averages,
- Slight contraction in the interest margin almost totally compensated by the volume growth,
- Excess liquidity transferred to higher interest earning assets,
- Continuing profitability from management of securities portfolio,
- Positive results from cost cutting projects,
- Increasing share of fees and commission income due to investments in retail business,
- Very strong CAR to support growth in the following quarters,

### **TEB Consolidated Balance Sheet**



| TL Million         | Share | Reviewed<br>9/30/2009 | Audited<br>12/31/2008 | Change |                     | Share | Reviewed 9/30/2009 | Audited<br>12/31/2008 | Change |
|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| Assets             |       |                       |                       |        | Liabilities         |       |                    |                       |        |
| Cash & banks       | 15%   | 2,368                 | 4,025                 | -41%   | Deposits            | 63%   | 9,728              | 10,496                | -7%    |
| M.sec + repos      | 16%   | 2,451                 | 2,071                 | 18%    | Repos               | 2%    | 323                | 202                   | 60%    |
| Loans + Trade rec. | 64%   | 9,912                 | 10,269                | -3%    | Funds Borrowed      | 14%   | 2,154              | 3,470                 | -38%   |
| Other Assets       | 4%    | 576                   | 582                   | -1%    | Other Liab.         | 7%    | 1,015              | 926                   | 10%    |
| Non- IE Assets     | 1%    | 180                   | 190                   | -5%    | Total Liabilities   | 85%   | 13,220             | 15,094                | -12%   |
| Total Assets       | 100%  | 15,487                | 17,137                | -10%   | Subordinated Loans  | 3%    | 490                | 495                   | -1%    |
|                    |       |                       |                       |        | Sh. Equity          |       |                    |                       |        |
|                    |       |                       |                       |        | Capital & Res.      | 10%   | 1,575              | 1,361                 | 16%    |
|                    |       |                       |                       |        | Income              | 1%    | 203                | 187                   | n.m.   |
|                    |       |                       |                       |        | Total Sh. Equity    | 11%   | 1,777              | 1,548                 | 15%    |
|                    |       |                       |                       |        | Total Liab + Equity | 100%  | 15,487             | 17,137                | -10%   |

### **TEB Consolidated Income Statement**



| TL Million                                    | Reviewed<br>30/09/09 | Reviewed 30/09/08 | Change |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------|
| Net Interest Income                           | 676.0                | 650.2             | 4%     |
| Marketable Securities Revaluation Differences | -12.0                | -13.1             |        |
| Adjusted Net Interest Income                  | 664.0                | 637.0             | 4%     |
| FX Gains / (Losses)                           | 130.6                | 21.6              |        |
| Derivatives Trading                           | -150.7               | -29.5             |        |
| Securities Trading Income                     | 63.4                 | -22.2             |        |
| Net Fees & Commissions Income                 | 209.0                | 170.4             | 23%    |
| Other Operating Income                        | 23.6                 | 75.5              | -69%   |
| Net Banking Income                            | 939.9                | 852.8             | 10%    |
| Loan Loss Provisions                          | -135.1               | -79.3             | 70%    |
| Net Operating Income                          | 804.8                | 773.4             | 4%     |
| Operating Expenses                            | -552.7               | -565.2            | -2%    |
| Provision for Taxes on Income                 | -49.6                | -41.6             | 19%    |
| Net Income / (Loss)                           | 202.5                | 166.6             | 22%    |

# TEB Quarterly Income Statement



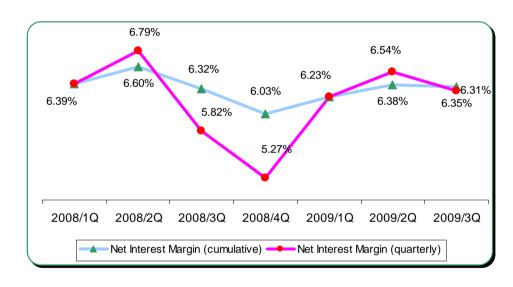
| US\$ Million                                  | m TL<br>Q1 | m TL<br>Q2 | Q2-Q1<br>Change | m TL<br>Q3 | Q2-Q3<br>Change |
|---|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|
| Net Interest Income                           | 221.8      | 223.6      | 0.8%            | 230.6      | 3.1%            |
| Marketable Securities Revaluation Differences | -1.8       | -0.4       | -77.3%          | -9.8       | 2327.2%         |
| Adjusted Net Interest Income                  | 220.0      | 223.2      | 1.5%            | 220.8      | -1.1%           |
| FX Gains / (Losses)                           | 67.9       | 25.8       | -61.9%          | 36.9       | 42.9%           |
| Derivatives Trading                           | -63.9      | -32.2      | -49.6%          | -54.6      | 69.3%           |
| Securities Trading Income                     | 26.1       | 21.2       | -18.9%          | 16.2       | -23.5%          |
| Net Fees & Commissions Income                 | 67.4       | 73.2       | 8.5%            | 68.4       | -6.5%           |
| Other Operating Income                        | 8.7        | 7.8        | -11.1%          | 7.0        | -9.7%           |
| Net Banking Income                            | 326.2      | 318.9      | -2.2%           | 294.7      | -7.6%           |
| Loan Loss Provisions                          | -44.9      | -46.2      | 2.9%            | -44.1      | -4.5%           |
| Net Operating Income                          | 281.3      | 272.8      | -3.0%           | 250.7      | -8.1%           |
| Operating Expenses                            | -186.1     | -187.5     | 0.8%            | -179.1     | -4.4%           |
| Provision for Taxes on Income                 | -16.9      | -16.3      | -3.0%           | -16.4      | 0.2%            |
| Net Income / (Loss)                           | 78.4       | 69.0       | -12.0%          | 55.1       | -20.1%          |

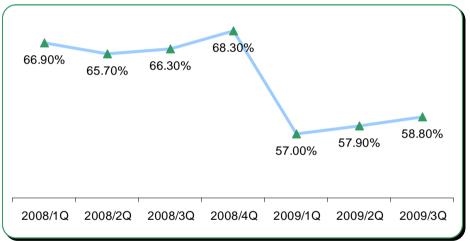
## Improved NIM and Cost/Income Ratio



#### **Net Interest Margin**

#### **Cost/Income Ratio**





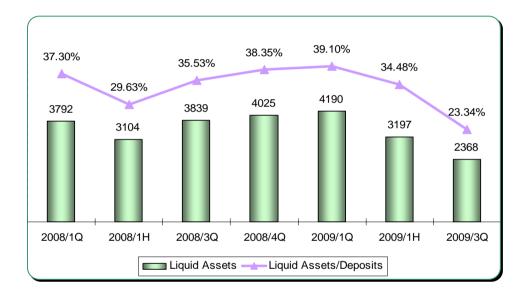
Net Interest Margin: (Net interest income+Net FX gains/losses+Derivative Gains)/ (Liquid Assets+Marketable Securities+Credits) (Bank-only)

Cost/Income : Operating Expenses / Net Banking Income (Cumulative & consolidated)

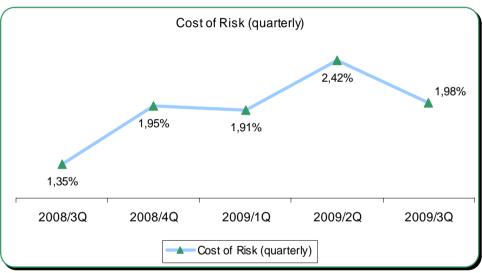
## Liquidity



### **Liquidity Ratio**



#### **Cost of Risk**



Cost of Risk: loan loss provisions/ average loans for the period

Source: BRSA, TEB BRSA Consolidated Financials

### Breakdown of Loans



| Million TL                  | 2009 3Q                          | 2008                       | <b>∆ Volume</b> |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| Corporate                   | 2,191.19 27.6%                   | 2,135.46 25.4%             | 2.6%            |
| Commercial                  | 3,103.19 39.1%                   | 3,442.98 40.9%             | -9.9%           |
| Big Commercial Medium Comm. | 1,521.85 19.2%<br>1,581.34 19.9% | 1,680.8420.0%1,762.1420.9% | -9.5%<br>-10.3% |
| Small Business              | 1,018.30 12.8%                   | 1,056.59 12.6%             | -3.6%           |
| Retail                      | 1,445.51 18.2%                   | 1,475.99 17.5%             | -2.1%           |
| Private                     | 14.79 0.2%                       | 19.16 0.2%                 | -22.8%          |

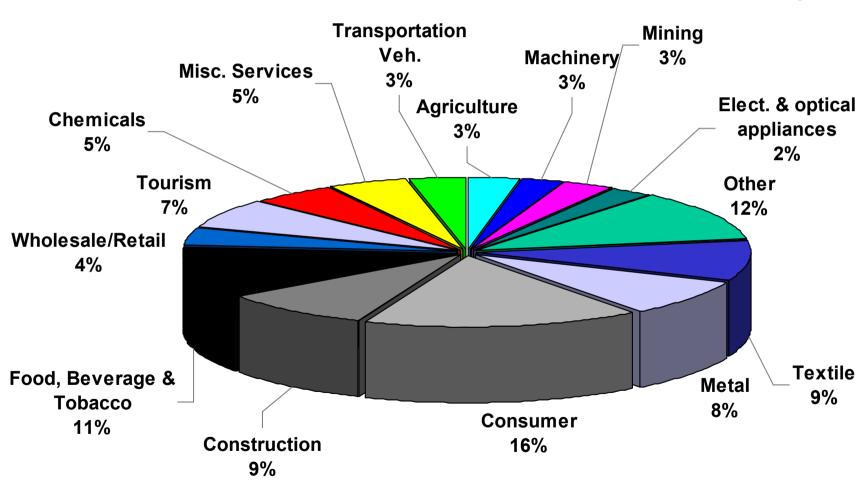
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### Bank-Only Loan Portfolio





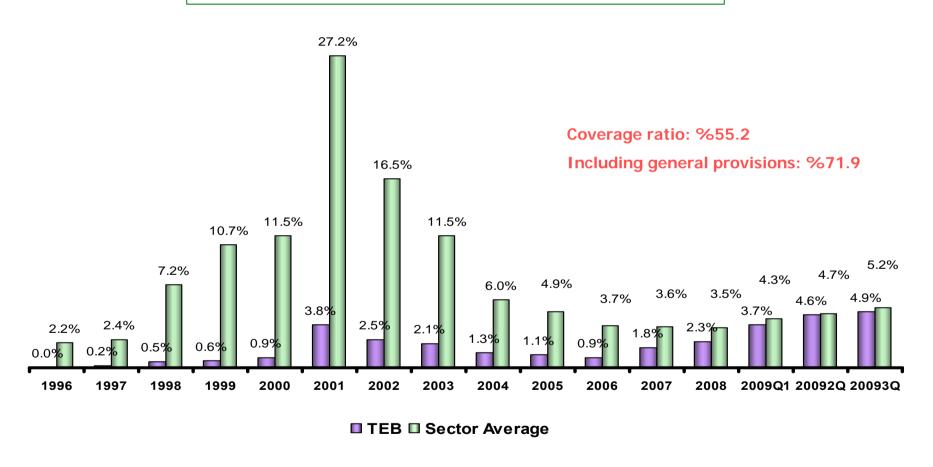
#### Well diversified loan portfolio



# Non Performing Loans



#### Non-Performing Loans as a % of Total Loans



# Breakdown of Deposits



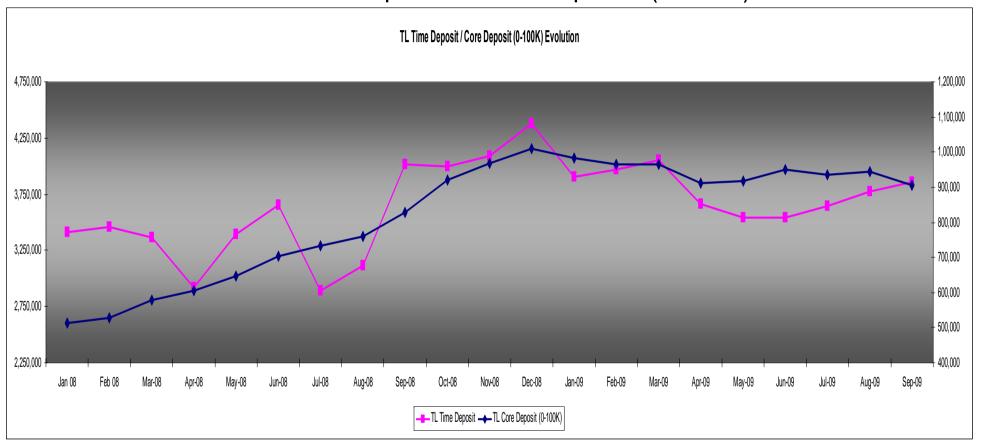
| Million TL                  | 2009 3     | Q            | 2008       | <b>∆ Volume</b> |        |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|--------|
| Corporate                   | 1,871      | 21.4%        | 2,223      | 23.9%           | -15.9% |
| Commercial                  | 1,273      | 14.6%        | 1,177      | 12.7%           | 8.1%   |
| Big Commercial Medium Comm. | 708<br>565 | 8.1%<br>6.5% | 644<br>533 | 6.9%<br>5.7%    | 10.0%  |
| Small Business              | 718        | 8.2%         | 654        | 7.0%            | 9.7%   |
| Retail                      | 3,350      | 38.4%        | 3,292      | 35.4%           | 1.8%   |
| Private                     | 1,473      | 16.9%        | 1,950      | 21.0%           | -24.5% |

Source: TEB BRSA Bank-Only Financials

#### TEB HAS STEADILY INCREASED ITS CORE DEPOSIT BASE



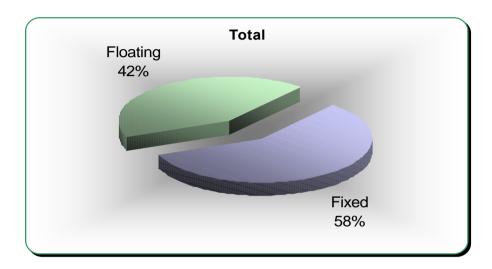
### Total Term Deposits / Core Deposits (0-100K)

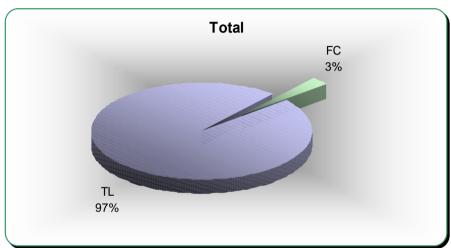


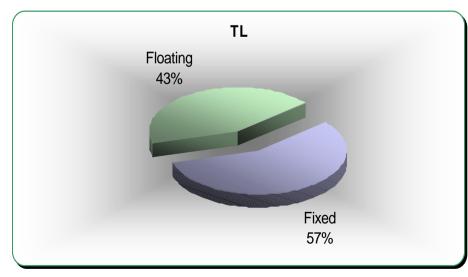
| TL (1000 TL)    | Jan 08    | Feb 08    | Mar-08    | Apr-08    | May-08    | Jun-08    | Jul-08    | Aug-08    | Sep-08    | Oct-08    | Nov-08    | Dec-08    | Jan-09    | Feb-09    | Mar-09    | Apr-09    | May-09    | Jun-09    | Jul-09    | Aug-09           | Sep-09    | Change |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|--------|
| TL Time Deposit | 3,409,087 | 3,455,657 | 3,366,102 | 2,923,533 | 3,391,393 | 3,650,190 | 2,889,978 | 3,117,708 | 4,017,723 | 3,997,825 | 4,094,168 | 4,374,869 | 3,899,826 | 3,970,607 | 4,053,295 | 3,664,050 | 3,540,549 | 3,542,070 | 3,643,159 | 3,772,637        | 3,860,477 | 13%    |
| 0-100K Deposit  | 513,159   | 527,200   | 578,685   | 605,893   | 647,040   | 701,985   | 733,159   | 759,507   | 828,405   | 920,439   | 966,711   | 1,009,007 | 983,128   | 965,343   | 965,343   | 912,896   | 918,678   | 949,751   | 936,642   | 944 <u>,</u> 618 | 905,116   | 76%    |
| Share           | 15.05%    | 15.26%    | 17.19%    | 20.72%    | 19.08%    | 19.23%    | 25.37%    | 24.36%    | 20.62%    | 23.02%    | 23.61%    | 23.06%    | 25.21%    | 24.31%    | 23.82%    | 24.91%    | 25.95%    | 26.81%    | 25.71%    | 25.04%           | 23.45%    | _      |

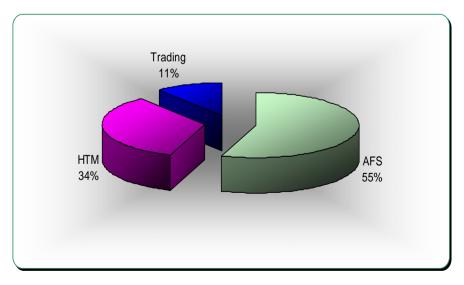
### Marketable Securities







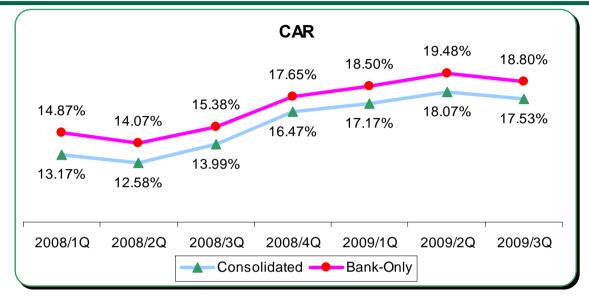




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## Capital Increases and CAR



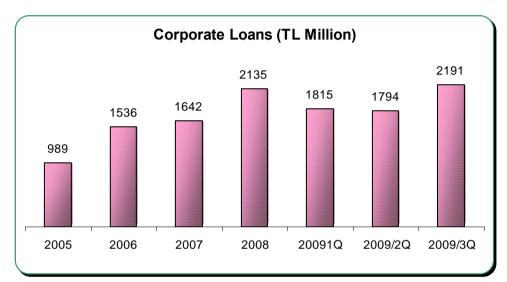


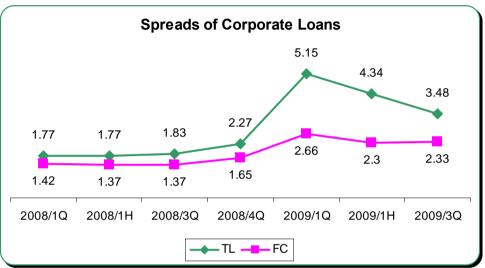
## Capital Increases (Thousand TL)

| Year                    | 2005   | 2006   | 06/2007 | 11/2007 | 2008        |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|
|                         |        |        |         |         |             |
| Bonus Issue             | -      | -      | 23,500  | 445,000 | -           |
| %                       | -      | -      | 30.71%  | 445%    | -           |
| Rights Issue            | -      | 18,700 | -       | 210,000 | 345,000     |
| %                       | -      | 32.35% | -       | 210%    | 45.69%      |
| Previous Paid-in        |        |        |         |         |             |
| Capital                 | 57,800 | 57,800 | 76,500  | 100,000 | 755,000     |
| Current Paid-in Capital | 57,800 | 76,500 | 100,000 | 755,000 | 1,100,00.00 |

## **Business Lines- Corporate Banking**





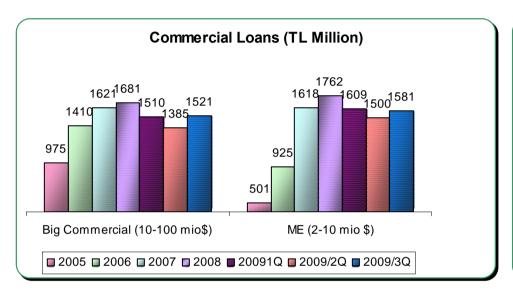


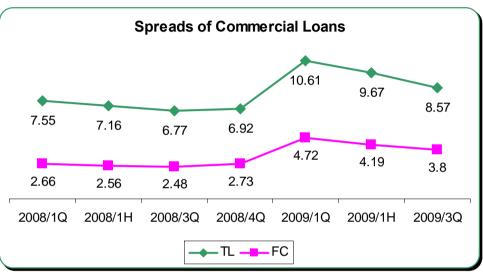
- Contribution to results (as of 09 3Q):
  - 27.6 % of loans
  - 21.4 % of deposits
  - 13.2 % of customer contribution

- Cross-sell ratio : 5.57x
- NPL ratio : 0.32 %

### **Business Lines- Commercial Banking**





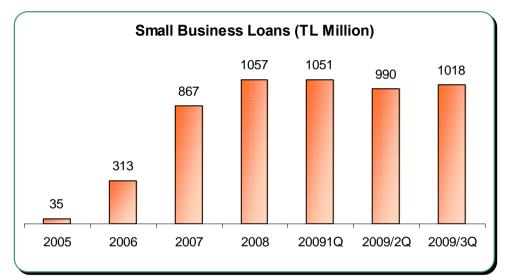


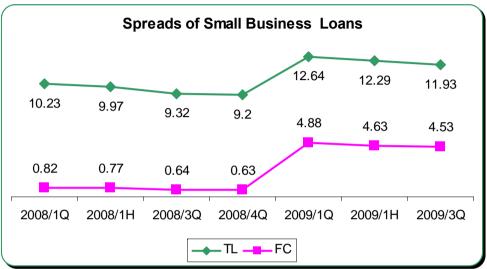
- Contribution to results (as of 093Q):
  - 49.1 % of loans
  - 14.6 % of deposits
  - 41.5 % of customer contribution (17.5% +24.0%)

- Cross-sell ratio : 6.47x and 6.59x
- NPL ratio : 3.89 % and 6.72%

### **Business Lines- Small Business**





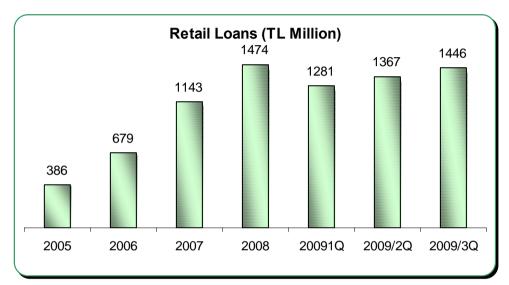


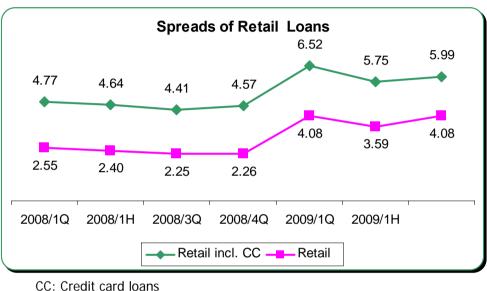
- Contribution to results (as of 093Q):
  - 12.8 % of loans
  - 8.2% of deposits
  - 25.0 % of customer contribution

- Cross-sell ratio : 3.77x
- NPL ratio : 9.55 %

### **Business Lines- Retail Banking**







- Contribution to results (as of 093Q):
  - 18.2 % of loans
  - 38.4 % of deposits
  - 18.5 % of customer contribution

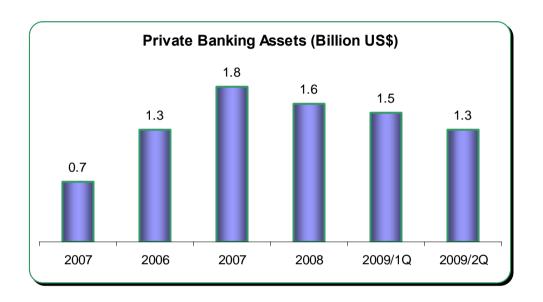
FC loans are negligable in amount

Cross-sell ratio : 3.73x

NPL ratio : 3.27 %

## **Private Banking**





- Contribution to results (as of 09 3Q):
  - 0.2 % of loans
  - 16.9 % of deposits
  - 1.8 % of customer contribution

- Cross-sell ratio : 4.3x
- NPL ratio : -



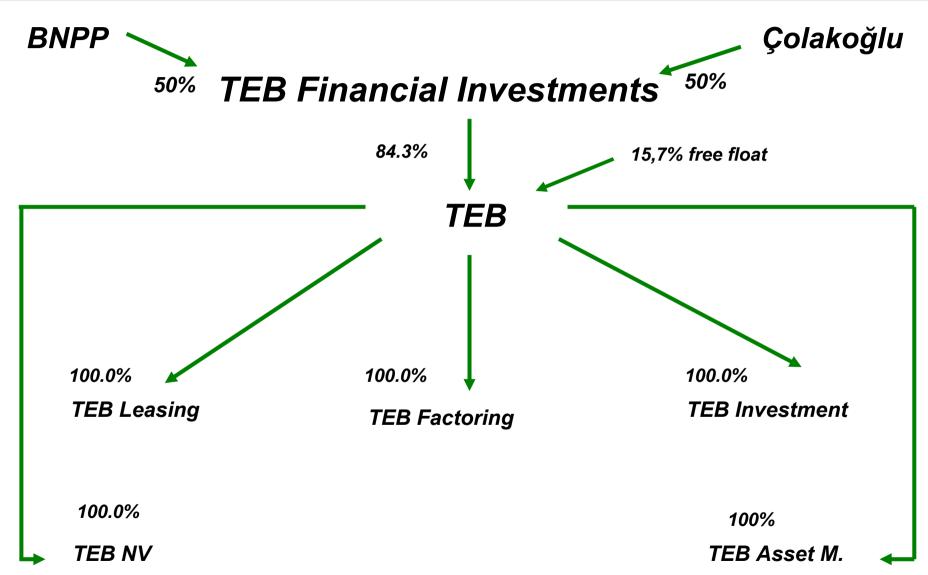


# Appendix

Shareholder Structure and Subsidiaries

## TEB Financial Group of Companies\*







### TEB Financial Group of Companies

TEB Investment: 7th largest brokerage and investment house of Turkey with 3.45% market share as of 2009/3Q.

TEB Asset Management: 4.28 % market share with EUR 607 mio of AUM as of 2009 3Q.

TEB Leasing: 3.0% market share, 10th largest leasing company in Turkey as of 2009/3Q.

TEB Factoring: 4<sup>rd</sup> largest factoring company in Turkey with a 7.2% market share in the sector as of 2009/2Q.

TEB NV: "Turkish specialist" in the EU market, total asset size is EUR 592 mio. as of 2009/3Q

### **Contact Details**



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